

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A liquid crystal display device including a data line supplied with a data signal, a gate line supplied with a scanning signal, a pixel electrode for driving a liquid crystal cell, and a thin film transistor for responding to the scanning signal to switch the data signal into the pixel electrode, the device comprising:
  - a storage electrode overlapping with the gate line forming a storage capacitor; and
  - a protective layer pattern being formed separately between the storage electrode and the pixel electrode at an overlapping area between the storage electrode and the pixel electrode.
2. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 1, wherein said storage capacitor includes:
  - a gate insulating film on a substrate in such a manner to cover the gate line; and
  - a semiconductor layer between the gate insulating film and the storage electrode.
3. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 1, wherein the protective layer is separately formed at each lower edge of the storage capacitor area.
4. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 2, further comprising:
  - a gate electrode contacting the gate line on the substrate;
  - a gate insulating film on the substrate;
  - a semiconductor layer on the gate insulating film;
  - a source electrode and a drain electrode on the gate insulating film; and
  - a protective layer between the gate insulating film and the pixel electrode.
5. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 4, wherein the semiconductor layer has an active layer and an ohmic contact layer, and the active layer having the same pattern as the protective layer and the ohmic contact layer having the same pattern as the source electrode and the drain electrode.
6. A liquid crystal display device including a data line supplied with a data signal, a gate line supplied with a scanning signal, a pixel electrode for driving a liquid crystal cell, and a thin film transistor for responding to the scanning signal to switch the data signal into the pixel electrode, the device comprising:
  - a storage electrode overlapping with the gate line forming a storage capacitor; and
  - a pixel electrode extended into an upper edge and each side edge of the storage electrode.

7. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 6, wherein the storage capacitor includes:

the gate line on a substrate;  
a gate insulating film on the substrate to cover the gate line; and  
a semiconductor layer on the gate insulating film in the same pattern as the storage electrode.

8. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 6, further comprising:

a gate electrode corrected with said gate line on said substrate;  
a gate insulating film on said substrate;  
a semiconductor layer on said gate insulating film;  
a source electrode and a drain electrode on said gate insulating film;  
a protective layer on said gate insulating film; and  
the pixel electrode on said protective layer.

9. The liquid crystal display device according to claim 8, wherein the semiconductor layer has an active layer and an ohmic contact layer, the active layer having the same pattern as the protective layer and the ohmic contact layer having the same pattern as the source electrode and the drain electrode.

10. A method of fabricating a liquid crystal display device, comprising:

forming a gate line on a substrate;  
forming a gate insulating film on said substrate to cover the gate line;  
forming an ohmic contact layer and a storage electrode by entirely depositing a first semiconductor layer, a second semiconductor layer and a metal layer onto said gate insulating film and then simultaneously patterning the second semiconductor layer and the metal layer into the same pattern;  
forming an active layer and a protective layer by depositing an insulating material onto the first semiconductor layer and then patterning the first semiconductor layer and the insulating material; and  
forming a pixel electrode by depositing a transparent conductive material onto the gate insulating film and then patterning the transparent conductive material.

11. The method according to claim 10, wherein the protective layer is separately formed at each lower edge of the storage capacitor area.

12. The method according to claim 10, further comprising:

forming a gate electrode on the substrate;  
forming a gate insulating film on the substrate;  
forming an ohmic contact layer and source and drain electrodes on the gate insulating film in the same pattern simultaneously;  
forming an active layer and a protective layer on the gate insulating film in the same pattern simultaneously; and  
forming a pixel electrode on the protective layer.

13. A method of fabricating a liquid crystal display device, comprising:

forming a gate line on a substrate;  
forming a gate insulating film on the substrate in such a manner to cover the gate line;  
forming an ohmic contact layer and a storage electrode by entirely depositing a first semiconductor layer, a second semiconductor layer and a metal layer onto the gate insulating film and then simultaneously patterning the second semiconductor layer and the metal layer into the same pattern;  
forming an active layer by depositing an insulating material onto the first semiconductor layer and then simultaneously patterning the first semiconductor layer and the insulating material; and  
forming a pixel electrode by depositing a transparent conductive material onto the gate insulating film at an area extended into an upper edge and each side edge of the storage electrode and then patterning the transparent conductive material.

14. The method according to claim 13, further comprising:

forming a gate electrode on the substrate;  
forming a gate insulating film on the substrate to cover the gate electrode;  
forming an ohmic contact layer and source and drain electrodes on the gate insulating film in the same pattern simultaneously;  
forming an active layer and a protective layer on the gate insulating film in the same pattern simultaneously; and  
forming a pixel electrode on the gate insulating film.

15. A liquid crystal display device, comprising:

first and second substrates;  
a gate line and a data line over the first substrate, the data line crossing the gate line to define a pixel region;  
a thin film transistor having source and drain electrodes at the crossing of the gate line and data line;

a storage electrode over the gate line;  
a pixel electrode over the storage electrode;  
a patterned protective layer on the storage electrode between the storage electrode and the pixel electrode; and  
a liquid crystal layer between the first and second substrates.

16. The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, wherein a pixel electrode of an adjacent pixel region extends over the storage electrode.

17. The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, wherein a storage capacitor is formed between the storage electrode and the gate line and wherein the patterned protective layer overlaps a portion of the storage capacitor.

18. The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, wherein a storage capacitor is formed between the storage electrode and the gate line and wherein the patterned protective layer overlaps a lower edge of the storage capacitor.

19. The liquid crystal display device of claim 17, wherein the pixel electrode of the adjacent pixel region is substantially rounded where the pixel electrode of the adjacent pixel region extends over the storage electrode.